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[2] Martin Luther, *Devotions and Prayers of Martin Luther*, trans. Andrew W. Kosten, (Grand Rapids: Baker, 1965),5.

[3] William R. Russell, "Prayer: The Practical Focus of Luther's Theology," in *Let Christ Be Christ: Theology, Ethics, and World Religions in the Two Kingdoms*, ed. Daniel N. Harmelink, (Huntington Beach, Calif.: Tentatio Press, 1999), 295.

[4] Martin Luther, "Explanation of the Ninety-Five Theses," in *Luther's Works*, vol. 31, ed. Helmut T. Lehmann, (Philadelphia: Muhlenberg Press, 1957), 29. Hereforth  
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[5] LW 31:32: "From the eighty-second to the eighty-ninth theses, he questioned that if the pope, through his prayer "for a consideration of money" of the people, could take their loved ones' souls from purgatory to heaven, why did he not just empty purgatory "for pure love's sake"?"

[6] Russell, "Luther, Prayer, and the Reformation," 50.

[7] LW 14:ix, 137-205.

[8] William R. Russell, "Luther, Prayer, and the Reformation," *Word & World* 22, no.1(2002):49.

[9] Bruce McNair, "Martin Luther and Lucas Cranach Teaching the Lord's Prayer." *Religions* (4/2017) Vol.8(4),

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Najapfour, "Martin Luther on Prayer and Reformation," 3-4:

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[10] Martin Luther, "Sermon for the Fourth Sunday in Advent, Philippians 4:4-7" in *The Sermons of Martin Luther*,

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[13] Bruce McNair, "Luther and the Pastoral Theology of the Lord's Prayer." *Logia: A Journal of Lutheran Theology*

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[15] Kenneth W. Stevenson, *The Lord's Prayer: A Text in Tradition*, (Minneapolis: Fortress Press, 2004), 13-16.

[16] Nestingen, "The Lord's Prayer in Luther's Catechism," 37-38.

[17] "There are three things that everyone must know to be saved. First, he must know what we are to do and leave undone. Then, as he discovers that it is impossible for him to accomplish either with his own strength, he must know where to seek and find the power that will enable him to do his duty. And, in the third place, he must know where to seek and obtain that aid."from WA7:204-205; English by J. Michael Reu, in *Luther's Small Catechism: A New English Translation Prepared by an Intersynodical Committee: A Jubilee Offering, 1529-1929* (Minneapolis: Augsburg, 1929), 15.

[18] Nestingen, "The Lord's Prayer in Luther's Catechism," 39.

[19] Gordon L. Isaac, *Prayer, Meditation & Spiritual Trial Luther's Account of Life in the Spirit*, (Massachusetts: Hendrickson Publishers, 2017

), 32-33: "The medieval ordering of essential elements of the catechism is as follow: the Lord's Prayer, the Apostles' Creed, the Ten Commandments, and the Ave Maria. This ordering is



oriented to the penitential system of merit. Unfortunately, the old penitential system offered only one piece of advice, although in different forms, compelling believers to do more, making them feel they are never doing enough.”

[20] Timothy J. Wengert, “Forming the Faith Today through Luther’s Catechism,” *Lutheran Quarterly* 11(1997):382.

[21] Martin Luther, *The Small Catechism*, in *The Book of Concord*, translated and edited by Theodore Tappert, (Philadelphia: Fortress Press, 1959), 421.

[22] Martin Luther, The Large Catechism(1529), Lord’s Prayer, in *The Book of Concord: The Confessions of the Evangelical Lutheran*

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[23] McNair, “Martin Luther and Lucas Cranach Teaching the Lord’s Prayer.”, 2-3 of 12.

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[25] McNair, “Martin Luther and Lucas Cranach Teaching the Lord’s Prayer,” 3 of 12.

[26] Nestingen, “The Lord’s Prayer in Luther’s Catechism,” 43.

[27] Luther, *The Small Catechism*, in *The Book of Concord*, 430-31.

[28] McNair, "Martin Luther and Lucas Cranach Teaching the Lord's Prayer," 3 of 12.

[29] LW, 21.146.

[30] LW, 43.195.

[31] Martin Luther, The Large Catechism(1529), Lord's Prayer, in *The Book of Concord*, 445.

[32] Martin Luther, The Small Catechism (1529), in *The Book of Concord: The Confessions of the Evangelical Lutheran Church*, ed. Robert Kolb and Timothy J. Wengert, (Minneapolis: Fortress, 2000), 356.

[33] Isaac, *Prayer, Meditation & Spiritual Trial Luther's Account of Life in the Spirit*, 45.

[34] Luther, *The Small Catechism*, in *The Book of Concord*, 356.

[35] Nestingen, "The Lord's Prayer in Luther's Catechism," 43.

[36] Wengert, "Augsburg Confession" in *The Book of Concord*, 31.

[37] Isaac, *Prayer, Meditation & Spiritual Trial Luther's Account of Life in the Spirit*, 45.

[38] □□□(Oswald Bayer)□□□□□□ □《□□□□□□□□□□》(□□□□□□□□2011)□□92。

[39] *LW*, 42.38.

[40] Heiko A. Oberman, *Luther: Man between God and the Devil*, trans. Eileen Walliser-Schwarzbart, (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1989), 104

[41] Carlos M. N. Eire, “‘Bite This, Satan!’ The Devil in Luther’s Table Talk,” in *Piety and Family in Early Modern Europe: Essays in Honour of Steven Ozment*, ed. Marc R. Forster and Benjamin J. Kaplan, (Burlington, VT: Ashgate, 2005), 75

[42] Luther, Large Catechism, Lord’s Prayer, *Book of Concord*, 448: For no one can believe how the devil opposes and obstructs [the petitions’] fulfillment. He cannot bear to have anyone teach or believe rightly. It pains him beyond measure when his lies and abominations . . . are disclosed and exposed in all their shame, when they are driven out of people’s hearts and a breach is made in his kingdom. Therefore, like a furious foe, he raves and rages with all his power and might.

[43] □□□□451。

[44] *LW*, 42.41.

[45] Luther, Large Catechism, Lord’s Prayer, *Book of Concord*, 427.

[46] McNair, “Martin Luther and Lucas Cranach Teaching the Lord’s Prayer,” 4 of 12.

[47] Luther, Large Catechism, Lord's Prayer, *Book of Concord*, 446.

[48] LW, 21.146.

[49] LW, 43.195.

[50] McNair, "Martin Luther and Lucas Cranach Teaching the Lord's Prayer," 4 of 12.

[51] Isaac, Prayer, *Meditation & Spiritual Trial Luther's Account of Life in the Spirit*, 46.

[52] Nestingen, "The Lord's Prayer in Luther's Catechism," 44.

[53] Isaac, Prayer, *Meditation & Spiritual Trial Luther's Account of Life in the Spirit*, 46.

[54] Luther, The Small Catechism, Lord's Prayer, *The Book of Concord*, 357.

[55] McNair, "Martin Luther and Lucas Cranach Teaching the Lord's Prayer," 5 of 12.

[56] Martin Luther, "An Exposition of the Lord's Prayer for Simple Laity, 1519," WA  
2:100.30-101.3;  
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42:43-4.

[57] LW, 42.48.



[68] LW, 43.196.

[69] Luther, Large Catechism, Lord's Prayer, *Book of Concord*, 449

[70] Isaac, Prayer, *Meditation & Spiritual Trial Luther's Account of Life in the Spirit*, 48.

[71] Walther von Loewenich, *Luther's Theology of the Cross*, trans. Herbert J.A. Bouman, 5th ed. , (Minneapolis: Augsburg Publishing House, 1982), pp. 17-22: Five characteristics on theologians of the cross: (1 ) the theologia crucis is a theology of revelation, which stands in sharp contrast to speculation. God has revealed himself, and it is the task of the theologian to be concerned with God as he has chosen to reveal himself, instead of constructing preconceived notions of God which ultimately must be destroyed. (2) this revelation is indirect and concealed. A direct knowledge of God is not possible, we see only his "rearparts," the posteriori Dei . (3) this revelation is to be recognized in the sufferings and the cross of Christ, rather than in human moral activity or the created order. For Luther, the cross of Christ and the cross of the Christian belong together. (4) this indirect knowledge of God which is concealed in the humility and shame of the cross is a matter of faith. For Luther, the "theologian of the cross" is one who, through faith, discerns the presence of the hidden God in his revelation in Christ and his passion and cross. Thus, the concept of the hidden God (deus absconditus) lies at the center of the theology of the cross. (5) God is particularly known through suffering. A fundamental contention of the theologia crucis is not merely that God is known through suffering, but that God makes himself known through suffering.

[72] Nestingen, "The Lord's Prayer in Luther's Catechism," 45.

[73] Nestingen, "The Lord's Prayer in Luther's Catechism," 39.

[74] LW, 42.49.

[75] James Arne Nestingen, "The Lord's Prayer in Luther's Catechism." *Word & World*. Vol 22, No.1 (Winter 2002): 36.

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